

## **Code of conduct**

### Authorship and Contribution

- All listed authors must have made a significant intellectual contribution to the work.
- Individuals who contributed in minor ways (e.g., technical help, proofreading) should be acknowledged but not listed as authors.
- The corresponding author is responsible for ensuring that all co-authors approve the final manuscript.

### Originality and Integrity of Research

- Manuscripts must present original work that has not been published elsewhere.
- Authors must not submit the same manuscript to multiple journals simultaneously.
- Any use of others' work must be properly cited, and plagiarism in any form is prohibited.

### Data Transparency and Reproducibility

- Authors should provide accurate, complete, and verifiable data.
- Raw data should be made available to editors or reviewers upon request.
- Fabrication, falsification, or selective reporting of data is strictly forbidden.

### Ethical Research Standards

- Research involving humans or animals must comply with recognized ethical guidelines.
- Required approvals (e.g., ethics committee) must be obtained and documented.
- Authors must disclose any potential risks, conflicts, or ethical concerns related to the research.

### Conflicts of Interest

- Authors must disclose all financial or personal relationships that could influence the research.
- Funding sources must be clearly acknowledged.

### Peer Review Process

- Authors must participate in the peer review process in a constructive and timely manner.
- If authors identify errors or inaccuracies during review, they must notify the editor.
- Authors must not attempt to influence reviewers or compromise the integrity of the review process.

### Corrections and Retractions

- If authors discover a significant error in their published work, they must promptly inform the journal.
- Authors must cooperate with editors in issuing corrections, retractions, or clarifications when necessary.

### Confidentiality

- Authors must treat all communication with the journal (editorial decisions, reviewer comments) as confidential.
- Information obtained during peer review must not be used for personal advantage.